

Josiah H. Benton Feb  
Nov. 26, 1943  
A

Philadelphia July 9. 1776

Dear Sir,

Yours of the 5<sup>th</sup> came to me the 8<sup>th</sup>  
you will see by this post, that the river is fast  
and the bridge cut away. The Declaration was  
yesterday published and proclaimed from that  
awfull stage, in the State House yard; by whom  
do you think? by the committee of safety;  
the committee of Inspection, and a great crowd of people.

Three cheers rended the Welkin. The Battalion  
paraded the common, and gave a Feu de Joy, notwith-  
standing the scarcity of powder. The bells rung  
all day, and almost all night. Even the Chimers  
Chimed away. The Election for the City was carried  
on amidst all this <sup>Larry</sup> ~~harry~~ with the utmost decency  
and order. Who are chosen I can not say;

but the List was Franklin, Writtenhouse, Owen Biddle  
Cannon; Schlosser, Matlock and ~~the~~ Hull.

Thus you see the effect of Men of fortune, acting  
against the sense of the People.

As soon as an American Seal is prepared  
I conjecture the Declaration, will be subscribed.



by all the members; which will give you the opportunity you wished for, of transmitting your name, among the votaries of Independence.

I agree with you, ~~that~~ we never can again be happy, under a single particle of British power; indeed this sentiment is universal.

The arms are taken down from every public place. The army is at Crown Point.

We have sent up a great number of Ship-wrights to make a respectable fleet upon the Lakes.

We have taken every measure to defend New York. The Militia are marching this day, in a great body from Pennsylvania. That of Jersey has behaved well; turned out universally. That of Connecticut,

I was told last night, by Mr. Huntington, were coming in the full number demanded of them; and must be there before now. We shall make it do, this year; and if we can stop the torrent, for this Campaign, it is as much as we deserve for our Weakness & Sloth, in Politics, the last. Next year we shall do better.

New Governments will bring new Men into the Play, I perceive, Men of more Mettle.

Your motion last Fall, for sending Embassadors to France, with conditional Instructions, was murdered, terminating in a Committee of secret Correspondence, which came to nothing.



Thank you for the paper and Resolves.  
You are atoning for all past imperfections,  
by your Vigour, Spirit, and Unanimity.

Send along your militia for the flying camp  
don't let them hesitate about their harvest;

They must defend the field before they can eat  
the fruit.

I shall enclose to you Dr. Price.  
he is an independant, I think.

My Compliments to Mr. Johnson,  
Mr. Carroll, and all your Friends, whom  
I have the honour to know, and believe me to be &c.

John Adams.

Mr Chase.



*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*